

General elementary and secondary education throughout the Dominion, in so far as it is provincially-controlled, is carried on, except in Quebec, in free schools supported by general taxation. These schools may be divided into 12 grades, 8 of which are normally considered to be elementary and 4 secondary; the average pupil takes one school year to complete each of these 12 grades, so that the average pupil, entering school at 6 years of age, would finish his secondary school course at 18.

A historical summary of the enrolment and average attendance in provincially-controlled schools from 1824 to 1929 is given by provinces in Table 3. The totals of pupils enrolled in all provinces in the years 1867, 1871, 1881, 1891 and 1901 are approximations, based in certain cases upon provincial statistics for the nearest available years.

3.—Historical Summary of Enrolment and Average Attendance in Schools in Canada, by Provinces, 1824-1929.

TOTAL NUMBER ENROLLED, 1824-1929.

Year.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Que. ¹	Ont. ⁴	Man.	Sask.	Alta.	B.C.	Canada.
1811...	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1824...	-	5,514	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1829...	-	12,000	-	18,410	-	-	-	-	-	-
1835...	-	15,292	-	37,000	-	-	-	-	-	-
1845...	-	-	15,924	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1846...	-	33,960	-	68,000*	-	-	-	-	-	-
1850...	-	-	-	-	151,981 ²	-	-	-	-	-
1852...	-	-	-	-	179,857	-	-	-	-	-
1861...	-	33,652	27,982	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1864...	-	25,405*	30,632	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1866...	-	50,574	30,263	-	-	-	-	-	401	-
1867...	-	85,860	31,364	-	402,339	-	-	-	-	718,000
1868...	-	68,612	31,988	205,530	-	-	-	-	-	-
1871...	-	75,995	33,961*	-	-	817	-	-	-	803,000
1872...	-	73,638	39,837	-	462,630	-	-	-	-	-
1873...	-	74,297	42,611	216,992	-	-	-	-	1,028	-
1876...	-	79,813	64,689	-	499,078	2,734	-	-	1,685	-
1881...	21,501	78,828	65,631	227,935	489,404	4,919*	-	-	2,571	891,000
1886...	22,414	85,714	68,367	-	502,840	15,926	2,553	-	4,471	-
1891...	22,330	83,548	68,992	265,513	-	23,871	5,652	-	9,260	993,000
1892...	22,169	85,077	68,909	268,535	508,507	23,243	6,170	-	10,773	993,383
1894...	22,221	98,701	69,648	274,915	506,726	32,680	10,721	-	12,613	1,028,225
1895...	22,260	100,555	68,761	286,180	509,213	35,371	11,972	-	13,432	1,047,784
1896...	22,138	101,032	68,297	293,584	506,515	37,987	12,796	-	14,460	1,056,909
1901...	20,779	98,410	66,689	314,881	492,534	51,888	-	-	23,615	1,083,000
1903...	19,956	98,768	65,951	326,133	487,880	57,409	33,191	-	24,499	1,113,837
1904...	19,031	95,886	65,278	329,666	484,351	58,574	41,033	-	25,787	1,120,606
1905...	19,272	100,252	66,897	335,768	487,635	63,287	25,191	24,254	27,354	1,149,909
1906...	18,986	100,332	66,635	341,808	492,544	64,123	31,275	28,784	28,532	1,173,009
1907...	19,036	100,007	66,422	347,614	493,791	67,144	37,622	34,336	30,059	1,195,013
1908...	18,012	100,105	66,383	352,944	501,641	71,031	47,066	39,653	33,223	1,230,169
1909...	18,073	101,680	67,735	367,012	507,219	73,044	55,116	45,048	36,227	1,272,204
1910...	17,932	102,033	68,154	374,547	510,700	76,247	65,392	55,307	39,670	1,310,117
1911...	17,397	102,910	68,951	389,123	518,605	80,848	72,260	61,660	49,481	1,356,779
1913...	17,555	105,260	69,663	411,784	542,822	83,679	101,463	79,909	57,384	1,469,872
1914...	19,069	106,351	70,622	435,895	561,927	93,064	113,985	89,910	61,937	1,552,976
1915...	18,402	107,768	72,013	448,087	569,030	100,963	122,862	97,286	64,364	1,601,035
1916...	18,362	109,189	73,007	464,447	560,340	103,796	129,439	99,201	64,570	1,622,351
1917...	18,190	109,032	71,981	463,390	561,865	106,688	142,617	107,727	65,118	1,646,508
1918...	17,861	108,997	71,792	467,508	564,655	109,925	151,326	111,109	67,516	1,669,776
1919...	17,587	106,982	71,029	466,201	564,724	114,662	164,219	121,567	72,006	1,738,977
1920...	17,354	108,096	72,988	495,887	604,923	123,452	174,025	135,750	79,243	1,812,618
1921...	17,510	109,483	73,712	512,651	632,123	127,015	184,871	124,328*	85,950	1,869,643
1922...	18,323	114,229	77,774	530,705	654,893	136,976	183,935	142,902	91,919	1,951,556
1923...	17,742	114,458	78,753	537,406	667,922	142,369	194,313	148,045	94,858	1,995,999
1924...	17,281	111,594	79,265	541,485	671,311	144,491	204,154	147,373	96,204	2,013,153
1925...	17,427	112,352	80,145	548,519	677,458	145,834	206,595	147,796*	97,954	2,034,490
1926...	17,324	112,391	80,769	552,832	686,285	148,279	213,404	150,526*	101,688	2,063,498
1927...	17,210	112,550	80,690	557,732	700,476	148,763	218,560	154,380*	105,008	2,096,575
1928...	17,214	112,898	82,170	565,845	708,081	150,853	223,049	159,096*	108,179	2,127,403
1929...	17,180	113,309	83,580	-	-	150,517	227,263	164,850*	109,658	-

¹Common school system formed. ²Free school system established. ³Primary schools only. ⁴Not including vocational schools. *Half year only. *Including private schools from 1925.